

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1878.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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OBSERVATIONS ON THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1878.

TO HIS GRACE JOHN WINSTON, DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH, K.G.,

&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR GRACE,

I beg to forward detailed tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1878, with the ports at which they embarked and their intended destinations.

The number of Emigrants who left Irish ports in 1878 was 41,626, an increase of 401 Emigration from Irish Ports. as compared with 1877.

The number of males being 21,271, or 1,558 less than in the previous year; and of females 20,355, an increase of 1,959 as compared with 1877.

Of the 41,626 Emigrants in 1878, 41,124 were natives of Ireland, and 502 were persons belonging to other countries.

The following Table (I.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1877 and 1878, by sexes, and the increase or decrease in the latter year. Of the 41,124 persons—natives of Ireland—who left in 1878, 7,371, or 5·3 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1871, were from Leinster; 12,833, or 9·2 per 1,000 from Munster; 16,240, or 8·8 per 1,000 from Ulster; and 4,680, or 5·5 per 1,000 from Connaught—the total number being equal to 7·6 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1871.

TABLE I.—Showing the number of Emigrants from each Province during 1877 and 1878.

EMIGRANTS	Males.		Females.		TOTAL.	
	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.	1877.	1878.
PROVINCES.						
Leinster, . . .	2,304	3,493	2,746	3,878	5,143	7,371
Munster, . . .	7,431	6,694	6,171	6,230	13,603	12,833
Ulster, . . .	9,777	8,331	6,946	7,699	16,723	16,240
Connaught, . . .	1,243	1,998	1,793	2,682	3,036	4,680
Total—Natives of Ireland,	20,847	20,918	17,656	20,308	38,503	41,194
<i>Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .</i>	<i>1,682</i>	<i>508</i>	<i>740</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>2,721</i>	<i>502</i>
General Total, . . .	22,529	21,271	18,396	20,355	41,825	41,626
Increase or Decrease in 1878, . . .	Decrease,		Increase,		Increase,	
	1,558		1,959		401	

The total number of Emigrants—natives of Ireland—who left the Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1878, is 2,494,605,—1,380,732 males and 1,163,873 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that Emigrants from Ireland were much fewer in number in 1878 than in any of the other years under review except 1876 and 1877. In 1877 they numbered 38,503, or 7·1 per 1,000 of the population in 1871, and in 1876, 37,587, or 6·9 per 1,000, while in the preceding twenty-four years they amounted to an annual average of 92,732 persons, or 16 per 1,000* of the population. The numbers fluctuated from 190,322 in 1852 to 37,587 in 1876.

* Calculated on the population according to the Census of 1851, which is about the most population for the period named.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Emigrants—NATIVES of IRELAND—in each year, from the 1st of May, 1851,* to the 31st of December, 1878.

Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.	Year.	No. of Emigrants.
1851, (1st of May)	152,060	1852, . . .	80,590	1867, . . .	80,624	1875, . . .	51,482
1852, . . .	190,522	1853, . . .	84,551	1868, . . .	61,018	1876, . . .	37,587
1853, . . .	173,148	1854, . . .	64,293	1869, . . .	60,568	1877, . . .	35,503
1854, . . .	140,555	1855, . . .	78,117	1870, . . .	74,855	1878, . . .	41,124
1855, . . .	91,914	1856, . . .	117,329	1871, . . .	71,940		
1856, . . .	90,781	1857, . . .	114,169	1872, . . .	75,102		
1857, . . .	95,081	1858, . . .	101,497	1873, . . .	80,140	Total, . . .	2,494,605
1858, . . .	64,337	1859, . . .	99,467	1874, . . .	73,184		

* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

Number of
Emigrants
from each
County and
Province.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and now gives the number and sex of the Emigrants from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1878. For purposes of comparison of the several counties and provinces the per centage of emigrants to the population is also shown.

From this table it appears that during the above period 2,527,443 persons emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 2,494,605 were natives of Ireland, and 32,838 were persons belonging to other countries. The former number (2,494,605,) represents a proportion of 43 per cent. of the population;† Munster having contributed 869,431 persons, or 57.4 per cent. of the population of the province; Ulster, 732,897 or 38.3 per cent.; Connaught, 309,878, or 33.9 per cent.; and Leinster, 471,877 or 32.4 per cent. of its population.† In 110,615 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns.

TABLE III.—Showing the Number of Emigrants, by Sexes, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1878, by Counties and Provinces, with the Ratio to the Population.†

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Population in 1851.	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1878.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants to every 100 of the Population.
PROVINCE OF LEINSTER.					
Carlow County,	57,137	10,569	9,231	20,490	35.9
Dublin "	410,352	39,096	31,599	71,495	17.5
Kildare "	90,946	15,992	11,075	23,977	26.4
Kilkenny "	124,515	27,588	25,504	53,392	42.9
King's "	90,043	20,437	19,478	39,915	44.3
Longford "	71,694	13,098	17,900	36,998	51.6
Louth "	88,908	18,332	16,801	31,933	36.7
Meath "	114,181	24,587	22,870	47,257	41.4
Queen's "	90,650	18,586	17,611	36,197	39.9
Westmeath "	90,879	18,816	16,384	35,400	39.0
Wexford "	143,964	28,745	25,563	54,308	37.9
Wicklow "	86,479	10,561	9,167	20,128	23.3
Total,	1,457,635	346,537	310,340	471,877	32.4
PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.					
Clare County,	166,305	47,181	47,341	94,522	56.8
Cork "	544,818	168,175	153,239	321,414	59.0
Kerry "	301,800	58,797	53,345	114,042	38.5
Limerick "	217,377	62,773	61,391	124,064	57.1
Tipperary "	249,108	78,744	71,583	148,227	59.5
Waterford "	134,533	37,132	29,948	67,080	50.0
Total,	1,515,538	400,784	418,647	869,431	57.4

† Calculated on the population according to the Census of 1851.

TABLE III.—continued.

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Population in 1861.	Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1878.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Emigrants per 100 of the Population.
PROVINCE OF ULSTER.					
Antrim County,	303,210	105,407	74,583	179,992	48.6
Armagh "	150,086	35,684	28,803	64,489	35.9
Cavan "	183,960	37,825	35,312	73,137	47.5
Donegal "	237,395	45,145	33,839	78,984	31.6
Down "	308,680	61,708	52,376	104,084	33.8
Fermanagh "	103,768	15,631	17,603	33,234	34.3
Londonderry "	184,209	35,383	27,787	63,170	35.9
Monaghan "	126,483	27,607	24,153	51,760	41.1
Tyrone "	235,500	47,823	38,736	86,559	38.3
TOTAL,	1,914,235	416,411	317,386	733,007	38.3
PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.					
Galway County,	271,478	53,839	62,275	106,114	39.1
Leitrim "	104,744	19,871	15,311	35,032	37.5
Mayo "	254,796	36,096	35,844	71,940	28.9
Roscommon "	187,372	30,086	28,717	58,803	37.4
Sligo "	124,845	15,823	15,503	31,326	25.9
TOTAL,	913,135	166,665	163,610	330,275	39.9
From what County not specified,	—	61,735	48,880	110,615	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND,	5,796,967*	1,330,732	1,163,878	2,494,610	43.0
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1853 to 1878, inclusive,	—	22,402	10,346	32,748	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,796,967*	1,353,134	1,174,219	2,527,443	—

* Including 665 females and others of sex not given as Census night.

The ages of the Emigrants are given by provinces in Table IV., from which it appears that 68.5 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland in 1878 were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the percentage over that age being 14.5, and of children under fifteen years 17.0. The corresponding per-centages in 1877 were 67.2, 16.9, and 15.9 respectively.

Age of
Emigrants.

TABLE IV.—Showing the NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province, and from all Ireland during 1878.

AGE.	LONDONDERRY.		DOWN.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries— No. of Persons.	TOTAL.	
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.
Under 1 year,	64	0.9	83	0.7	293	1.6	38	0.6	9	447	1.1
1 and under 5,	890	8.0	641	5.0	1,140	7.2	187	4.0	13	2,661	6.2
5 " 15,	770	10.4	1,093	8.6	1,732	10.7	407	8.7	33	4,034	9.7
15 " 25,	2,734	37.1	6,793	52.9	5,948	36.6	2,373	50.7	84	17,935	43.1
25 " 35,	2,651	37.8	5,737	44.3	4,623	29.5	1,616	34.7	109	10,535	25.4
35 " 45,	631	8.4	813	6.3	1,066	10.3	321	6.9	103	3,834	8.8
45 " 55,	381	5.2	415	3.2	529	3.4	240	5.1	61	1,606	4.0
55 " 65,	57	0.6	112	0.9	92	0.6	45	1.0	11	317	0.8
65 and upwards,	108	1.4	146	1.2	187	1.2	61	1.3	18	535	1.2
Age not specified,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total,	7,371	100.0	12,533	100.0	16,340	100.0	4,680	100.0	505	41,536	100.0

On page 9 will be found a table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports,

Age of Emigrants.

distinguishing the sexes. The only quinquennial period in which the females outnumber the males to any appreciable extent is that between fifteen and twenty years, the number of females being 3,723, and of males 2,111. A like disparity in this respect is presented in the returns for previous years. The next quinquennial period (20-25 years) furnishes the largest number of both male and female emigrants—5,984 males and 6,117 females, or 29 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

Destinations of Emigrants.

Of the 41,124 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1878, 22,476, or 54·7 per cent., went to the Colonies or to Foreign Countries; and 18,648, or 45·3 per cent., to Great Britain. In 1877 the numbers were 18,232, or 47·4 per cent., and 20,271, or 52·6 per cent., and in 1876, 20,800, or 55·3 per cent., and 16,787, or 44·7 per cent., respectively. In 1878, 14,730 persons, or 35·8 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants, went to the United States of America, of whom Munster contributed 5,863; 4,251, or 10·3 per cent., to Australia, 2,395 of whom also belonged to Munster; 2,524, or 6·2 per cent., to New Zealand, 1,110 of whom were from Ulster, and 988 from Munster; and 660, or 1·6 per cent., to Canada, 471 of whom were natives of Ulster.

During the year 1878, as above stated, 18,648 persons left Ireland to settle in Great Britain, of whom 10,965, or 26·6 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants, went to England or Wales, and 7,683, or 18·7 per cent., to Scotland; to the former number the Province of Ulster contributed 3,876, Munster 3,282, Leinster 2,923, and Connaught but 885; of the latter number 6,098 (79 per cent.) were from Ulster, (1,092 being natives of Antrim county, 1,003 of Londonderry, and 719 of Down); the Province of Leinster contributed 977, Connaught 424, and Munster 184.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—Showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during the years 1876, 1877, and 1878; the Population in 1871, the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population; and the Proportion per cent. of Emigrants to each Destination.

Year.	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.					To Great Britain.			Grand Total.	Population in 1871.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
1876	14,587	3,525	1,338	677	43	20,500	7,990	8,807	16,787	37,287	6·9
1877	12,015	3,597	2,009	490	127	18,232	11,573	8,686	20,271	38,503	7·1
1878	14,730	4,251	2,524	660	321	22,476	16,965	7,683	18,648	41,124	7·6
PROPORTION PER CENT.											
1876	38·8	9·7	4·1	1·6	·1	52·3	21·2	22·6	44·7	100	—
1877	31·2	9·2	5·4	1·3	·3	47·4	30·1	22·3	52·6	100	—
1878	35·6	10·3	6·2	1·6	·8	54·7	26·6	18·7	45·3	100	—

A table, showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1878, the population in 1871, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

The following extract from the "General Report" of the Census Commissioners of Ireland, 1871, may here prove interesting:—

"It would appear that about the Census date of 1871, there were registered 8,506,511 persons of Irish birth resident, whether in Ireland or in other countries, where they constitute a settled element of the population. The highest absolute number (1,856,827) of Irish born is found in the United States of America; next in order comes Great Britain with 778,638 (570,958 in England and Wales, and 207,770 in Scotland); then follows the dominion of Canada with 319,451, Victoria with 100,468, New South Wales with 62,943, New Zealand with 29,735, Queensland with 20,973, and South Australia with 14,255." [To this may be added, from the same source, 4,377 in Newfoundland, 3,712 in Prince Edward Island, and 3,369 in Western Australia.]

A table, showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1878 will be found on pages 10-11. From this it will be seen that of the 21,371 males who emigrated in that year, 12,958 were returned as "labourers." Of the remaining occupations of males the most numerous were—

Farmers,	306	Carpenters and Joiners,	169
Mechanics,	471	Boat and Shoemakers,	216
Clocks and Accountants,	491	Tailors,	196
Shopkeepers and Assistants,	263	Millworkers,	148
Servants,	359		

The instances amongst males, in which no occupation was specified, only numbered 3,779, which includes 2,799 children under ten years of age.

Of the 20,355 females who emigrated in 1878, 11,719 were returned as "servants," 556 as "dressmakers and milliners," 489 as "housekeepers," and 327 as "millworkers." The "unspecified," including "wives and children," number 6,997.

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Grace that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police, who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

I have the honour to be

Your Grace's faithful servant,

W. M. BURKE, *P.R.C.G.P.L.*,
Registrar-General

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,
Charlemont House, Dublin,
3th February, 1879.

REGENERATION STATISTICS OF 1951-52, 1954

[—*Tables showing the Number of Male and Female Emigrants—Nation of Ireland—who left Irish Ports, during each month of the year 1850.*—

[illegible]

FEMALE EMIGRANTS who left Ireland during the year 1878.

Age.				Total.	NATIVITY OF IRELAND.				Persons belonging to other Countries.	Comments.
45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and upwards.		Native.	Foreign.	Other.	Unspecified.		
2	1	3	1	7	5	11	72	3	4	Males.
3	1	3	3	8	4	34	45	1	4	Bakers and Confectioners.
4	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Blacksmiths.
5	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Bookbinders and Engravers.
6	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Bookbinders.
7	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Butchers and Fishermen.
8	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Butchers.
9	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Carpenters and Upholsterers.
10	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Carpenters and Joiners.
11	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Clerks and Accountants.
12	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Cooks.
13	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
14	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
15	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
16	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
17	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
18	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
19	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
20	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
21	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
22	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
23	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
24	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
25	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
26	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
27	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
28	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
29	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
30	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
31	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
32	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
33	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
34	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
35	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
36	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
37	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
38	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
39	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
40	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
41	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
42	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
43	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
44	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
45	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
46	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
47	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
48	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
49	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
50	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
51	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
52	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
53	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
54	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
55	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
56	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
57	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
58	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
59	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
60	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
61	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
62	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
63	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
64	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
65	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
66	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
67	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
68	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
69	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
70	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
71	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
72	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
73	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
74	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
75	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
76	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
77	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
78	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
79	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
80	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
81	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
82	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
83	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
84	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
85	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
86	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
87	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
88	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
89	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
90	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
91	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
92	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
93	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
94	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
95	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
96	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
97	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
98	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
99	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
100	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
101	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
102	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
103	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
104	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
105	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
106	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
107	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
108	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
109	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
110	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
111	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
112	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
113	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
114	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
115	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
116	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
117	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
118	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
119	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
120	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
121	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
122	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
123	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
124	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
125	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
126	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
127	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
128	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
129	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
130	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
131	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
132	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
133	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
134	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
135	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
136	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
137	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
138	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
139	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
140	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
141	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
142	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
143	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
144	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
145	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
146	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
147	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
148	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
149	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
150	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
151	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
152	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
153	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
154	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
155	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
156	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
157	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
158	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
159	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	1	9	Crofters.
160	1	1	1	4	1	3				

IV.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and Province during the year 1878, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.

FROM EACH COUNTY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Population in 1871.	No. of Emi- grants to 1,000 of the Popu- lation.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Coun- tries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
County of . . .	106	24	4	2	5	141	29	2	32	225	51,550	4.3
Dublin, . . .	432	115	25	21	10	613	1,257	424	1,777	2,445	487,767	5.0
Kildare, . . .	26	27	21	1	6	161	113	46	159	266	125,614	4.7
Wicklow, . . .	212	71	5	4	2	294	138	56	194	488	109,578	4.4
Wexford, . . .	132	40	10	4	9	205	100	49	149	249	75,060	4.7
Sligo, . . .	432	61	10	7	16	524	65	239	293	752	64,561	11.7
Londonderry, . . .	107	7	2	3	1	120	116	42	158	267	54,025	5.5
Monaghan, . . .	109	44	6	4	4	167	76	21	97	164	84,888	2.3
Queen's, . . .	235	30	7	3	2	277	144	36	184	475	73,771	6.4
Westmeath, . . .	274	21	10	2	159	470	185	102	287	666	75,432	8.7
Wicklow, . . .	143	35	12	8	2	200	272	55	327	454	132,561	3.5
Wicklow, . . .	22	21	9	4	1	57	130	14	144	401	76,067	5.3
Total of Leinster, . . .	2,500	563	170	66	137	3,472	2,032	677	3,699	7,071	1,333,481	5.5
County of . . .	336	796	66	5	1	1,405	162	23	185	1,631	147,354	11.2
County of . . .	2,614	434	301	20	11	3,420	2,116	94	2,212	5,632	517,076	11.0
Kerry, . . .	776	262	342	1	1	1,382	525	17	542	1,924	146,300	13.2
Limerick, . . .	621	401	34	29	2	1,107	267	23	290	1,397	196,596	7.1
Tipperary, . . .	721	418	139	7	1	1,286	548	50	598	1,884	218,213	7.5
Waterford, . . .	370	31	61	9	2	473	69	9	78	550	132,210	4.2
Total of Munster, . . .	5,963	2,035	588	53	63	8,697	3,282	164	3,446	12,035	1,205,464	9.2
County of . . .	567	34	267	27	43	938	1,581	1,682	3,263	4,327	474,613	16.5
County of . . .	280	31	10	19	10	340	137	57	194	531	175,238	3.0
County of . . .	432	570	87	69	5	1,163	287	310	597	1,439	146,703	16.5
County of . . .	667	45	83	59	1	855	68	486	1,174	2,131	218,331	9.9
County of . . .	265	26	24	34	14	363	317	719	1,036	2,047	260,449	7.9
County of . . .	269	85	30	44	3	431	30	251	281	561	61,294	9.2
County of . . .	462	72	224	48	9	735	369	1,063	1,432	3,228	174,985	17.5
County of . . .	224	15	65	27	1	332	129	215	344	708	114,563	6.2
County of . . .	613	267	143	33	4	1,057	295	494	789	1,545	265,749	9.0
Total of Ulster, . . .	5,686	864	1,134	471	60	8,215	3,576	6,081	9,657	16,248	1,428,220	6.8
County of . . .	776	133	142	6	6	1,063	341	56	397	1,423	248,466	5.7
County of . . .	239	61	16	20	1	337	155	131	286	441	50,459	8.6
County of . . .	485	35	31	2	1	554	307	188	495	1,132	240,020	4.8
County of . . .	409	116	37	6	3	561	157	42	241	440	146,073	6.4
County of . . .	308	16	26	0	1	351	63	20	83	434	115,463	4.3
Total of Connaught, . . .	2,692	359	347	64	9	3,471	631	421	1,052	4,083	645,214	5.5
Total, Natives of Ireland, . . .	14,799	4,068	2,524	660	221	22,472	10,560	7,653	18,213	41,824	5,182,379	7.6